

**UNIVERSITY OF PUERTO RICO
RÍO PIEDRAS CAMPUS
SCHOOL OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION
ACCOUNTING DEPARTMENT**

TITLE

Special Topics in Accounting (Data Analytics in Accounting and Auditing)

CODE

CONT 4997

NUMBER OF CONTACT HOURS & CREDIT HOURS

Three credit hours (45 Contact Hours)

PREREQUIREMENTS

Philosophy, Theory and Problems of Financial Accounting II, also known as Intermediate Accounting II (CONT 4002)
Principles of Auditing and Systems (CONT 4017)
Business Statistics I (ESTA 3041)

DESCRIPTION

Study of the theoretical and practical foundations that support the concept of data analytics and its impact on accounting and auditing. Discussion of the data collection and analysis techniques, the statistical and predictive models, and the use of emerging technologies that support the accounting profession in the process of transforming large volumes of data into useful information that will allow it to continuously improve quality of its services, as well as strengthen decision-making in the organizations it serves. Discussion of topics related to the use of predictive statistical techniques in data analysis, and consideration of data presentation and visualization models, data mining, and use of relevant electronic platforms that facilitate the analysis of large volumes of data, among others.

COURSE OBJECTIVES

At the end of the course the students will

- 1- Understand how accountants can benefit from data analytics as support in the performance of their functions, as well as in their fiscal responsibility.
- 2 - Apply different predictive techniques and statistical models to support the analysis of big data and the solution of problems in accounting and auditing.
- 3- Use data mining techniques that help them to discover patterns, anomalies, irregularities and possible frauds in data management in organizations.
- 4- Present information that facilitates decision making in organizations, using appropriate data visualization techniques.
- 5- Communicate ideas orally and in writing through the analysis of cases.
- 6- Analyze cases in which they will be necessary to determine the impact and possible alternatives or courses of action in order to solve complex problems in accounting and auditing in handling large volumes of data.

COURSE CONTENT AND TIME DISTRIBUTION

Topics	Hours
I. Introduction (course objectives, requisites, and evaluation)	1.5
II. Importance of data analytics in accounting and auditing	3.0
III. Data Analytics Process	

IV. Statistical modeling and Big Data a. Data Science and Accounting b. Descriptive models c. Predictive models d. Prescriptive models e. Data Mining	10.5
V. Use of software and electronic platforms in data analysis a. Data identification and presentation (Excel, R or Alteryx) b. Data visualization and communication (Tableau, Power BI): graphics, dashboards, metrics.	15.0
VI. Data analytics applications in accounting a. Applications in financial reporting b. Applications in auditing c. Applications in forensic accounting	12.0
Exams and case discussions	<u>3.0</u>
Total hours	45.0

LEARNING STRATEGIES

Conferences, discussion and analysis of cases and problems, online modules and videos.

LEARNING RESOURCES

In addition to the text, cases, transparencies, electronic platforms and the Internet are used as a basis for working with some problems.

COURSE EVALUATION

The students will be evaluated according to the following criteria:

* Exams	60%
* Data analytics project	20%
* Cases, problems and assignments	15%
* Attendance and participation	5%

Note: Students with special needs will receive differentiated evaluations.

REASONABLE ACCOMODATION

Students who require reasonable accommodation or receive Vocational Rehabilitation services must contact the professor at the beginning of the semester to plan the necessary accommodation and equipment as per the recommendations of the office that deals with issues for people with disabilities in the unit.

ACADEMIC INTEGRITY

The University of Puerto Rico promotes the highest standards of academic and scientific integrity. Article 6.2 of the UPR Students General Bylaws (Certification 13 of the Board of Trustees, 2009-2010) states that academic dishonesty includes, but is not limited to: fraudulent actions; obtaining grades or academic degrees by false or fraudulent simulations; copying the totality or part of the academic work of another person; plagiarizing totally or partially the work of another person; copying all or part of another person's answers to the questions of an oral or written exam by taking or getting someone else to take the exam on his/her behalf; as well as enabling and facilitating another person to perform the aforementioned behavior. Any of these behaviors will be subject to disciplinary action in accordance with the disciplinary procedure established by the UPR Students General Bylaws.

GRADE SYSTEM

100-90%=A, 89-80%=B, 79-70%=C, 69-60%=D y 59-0%=F

BIBLIOGRAPHY

Aldhizer, G. R. III. 2017. Visual and text analytics: The next step in forensic auditing and accounting. *The CPA Journal* (June): 30-33.

Amani, F. A. and A. M. Fadlalla. 2017. Data mining applications in accounting: A review of the literature and organizing framework. *International Journal of Accounting Information Systems* (24): 32-58.

Anders, S. B. 2017. Audit data analytics resources. *The CPA Journal* (June): 72-73.

Appelbaum, D. 2016. Securing big data provenance for auditors: The big data provenance black box as reliable evidence. *Journal of Emerging Technologies in Accounting* (13): 17-36.

Appelbaum, D., A. Kogan and M. A. Vasarhelyi. 2017. An introduction to data analysis for auditors and accountants. *The CPA Journal* (February): 32-37.

Appelbaum, D., A. Kogan and M. A. Vasarhelyi. 2017. Big data and analytics in the modern audit engagement: Research needs. *Auditing: A Journal of Practice & Theory* 36(4): 1-27.

Appelbaum, D., A. Kogan, M. Vasarhelyi and Z. Yan. 2017. Impact of business analytics and enterprise systems on managerial accounting. *International Journal of Accounting Information Systems* (25): 29-44.

Basu, A., 2013. Executive edge: Five pillars of prescriptive analytics success. *Analytics Magazine*. (March/April): 8-12. (Hybrid data, integrated predictions and prescriptions, prescriptions and side effects, adaptive algorithms, and feedback mechanism).

Berinato, S. 2014. With big data comes big responsibility. *Harvard Business Review* (November): 100-104.

Berry, M. J. A. and G. S. Linoff. 2004. *Data Mining Techniques: For Marketing, Sales, and Customer Relationship Management*. Wiley Computer Publishing.

Borthick A. F., G. P. Schneider and T. R. Viscelli. 2017. Analyzing data for decision making: Integrating spreadsheet modeling and database querying. *Issues in Accounting Education* (February): 59-66.

Bramer, M. 2007. *Principles of Data Mining (Undergraduate Topics in Computer Science)*. Springer.

Brown-Liburd, H., H. Issa and D. Lombardi. 2015. Behavioral implications of big data's impact on audit judgment and decision making and future research directions. *Accounting Horizons* (June): 451-468.

Calderon, T. G., J. J. Cheh and I. Kim. 2003. How large corporations use data mining to create value. *Management Accounting Quarterly* (Winter): 1-11.

Cao, M., R. Chychyla and T. Stewart. 2015. Big data analytics in financial statement audits. *Accounting Horizons* (June): 423-429.

Chae, B. and D. L. Olson. 2013. Business analytics for supply chain: A dynamic-capabilities framework. *International Journal of Information Technology & Decision Making* 12 (01): 9-26.

Chae, B. K., C. Yang, D. Olson, and C. Sheu. 2014. The impact of advanced analytics and data accuracy on operational performance: A contingent resource based theory (RBT) perspective. *Decision Support Systems* (59): 119-126.

Chai, S. and W. Shih. 2017. Why big data isn't enough. *MIT Sloan Management Review* (Winter): 57-61.

- Chaudhuri, S., U. Dayal, and V. Narasayya. 2011. An overview of business intelligence technology. *Communications of the ACM* 54(8), 88-98.
- Churyk, N. T., D. Janvrin and M. W. Watson. 2017. Special issue on Big Data. *Journal of Accounting Education* (38): 1-2.
- Cokins, G. 2013. Top 7 trends in management accounting. *Strategic Finance* (December): 20-29.
- Collins, J. C. 2017. Data mining your general ledger with Excel. *Journal of Accountancy* (January): 27-32.
- Cosic, R., G. Shanks and S. Maynard. 2012. Towards a business analytics capability maturity model. Location, location, location. *Proceedings of the 23rd Australasian Conference on Information Systems*: 1-11.
- Davenport, T., 2014. *Big Data at Work: Dispelling the myths, Uncovering the Opportunities*. Harvard Business Review Press.
- Davenport, T. H. 2013. Analytics 3.0. *Harvard Business Review* (December): 64-72.
- Davenport, T. H. 2014. What businesses can learn from sports analytics. *MIT Sloan Management Review* (Summer): 10-13.
- Davenport, T. H. and J. G. Harris. 2007. *Competing on Analytics: The New Science of Winning*. Harvard Business School Press.
- Davenport, T. H., J. G. Harris and R. Morison. 2010. *Analytics at Work: Smarter Decisions, Better Results*. Harvard Business Press.
- Davenport, T. H. and S. Kudyba. 2016. Designing and developing analytics-based data products. *MIT Sloan Management Review* (Fall): 82-89.
- Davenport, T. H., J. G. Harris and Robert Morison. 2010. *Analytics at Work: Smarter Decisions, Better Results*. Harvard Business Press.
- Davenport, T. H., P. Barth and R. Bean. 2012. How 'big data' is different. *MIT Sloan Management Review* (Fall): 43-46.
- Dilla, W., D. J. Janvrin and R. Raschke. 2010. Interactive data visualization: New directions for accounting information systems research. *Journal of Information Systems* (Fall): 1-37.
- Dilla, W. N. and R. L. Raschke. 2015. Data visualization for fraud detection: Practice implications and a call for future research. *International Journal of Accounting Information Systems* (16): 1-22.
- Enget, K., G. D. Soucedo and N. S. Wright. 2017. Mystery, Inc.: A Big Data case. *Journal of Accounting Education* (38): 9-22.
- Fay, R. and E. M. Negangard. 2017. Manual journal entry testing: Data analytics and the risk of fraud. *Journal of Accounting Education* (38): 37-49.
- Fischetti, T. 2015. *Data Analysis with R*. Packt Publishing.
- Fisher, I. E., M. R. Garnsey, S. Goel and K. Tam. 2010. The role of text analytics and information retrieval in the accounting domain. *Journal of Emerging Technologies in Accounting* (7): 1-24.
- Fitzgerald, M. 2015. General Mills builds up big data to answer big questions. *MIT Sloan Management Review* (Summer): 34.
- Fitzgerald, M. 2016. Better data brings a renewal at the Bank of England. *MIT Sloan Management Review* (Summer): 3-13.

- Fitzgerald, M. 2016. Building a better car company with analytics. *MIT Sloan Management Review* (Summer): 40-44.
- Fogarity, D. and P. C. Bell. 2014. Should you outsource analytics? *MIT Sloan Management Review* (Winter): 41-45.
- Foreman, J. W. 2013. *Data Smart: Using Data Science to Transform Information into Insight*. Wiley.
- Gray, G. L. and R. S. Debreceeny. 2014. A taxonomy to guide research on the application of data mining to fraud detection in financial statement audits. *International Journal of Accounting Information Systems* 15(4): 357-380.
- Griffin, P. A. and A. M. Wright. 2015. Commentaries on big data's importance for accounting and auditing. *Accounting Horizons* (June): 377-379.
- Grus, J. 2015. *Data Science from Scratch: First Principles with Python*. O'Reilly Media.
- Hagel, J. 2013. Why accountants should own big data. *Journal of Accountancy* (November): 20-21.
- Han, J. and M. Kamber. 2006. *Data Mining Concepts and Techniques*. Morgan Kaufmann Publishers.
- Harvard Business Review. 2017. How companies really use big data. *Harvard Business Review* (September/October): 26.
- Harvard Business Review. 2017. How data science is disrupting the job market. *Harvard Business Review* (September/October): 24.
- Hastie, T., R. Tibshirani and J. Friedman. 2009. *The Elements of Statistical Learning: Data Mining, Inference, and Prediction, second edition*. Springer.
- Hayashi, A. M. 2014. Thriving in a big data world. *MIT Sloan Management Review* (Winter): 35-39.
- Hey, T. 2010. The next scientific revolution. *Harvard Business Review* (November): 56-63.
- Hoffman, R. 2016. Using artificial intelligence to set information free. *MIT Sloan Management Review* (Fall): 1-15.
- Hogarth, R. M. and E. Soyer. 2015. Using simulated experience to make sense of big data. *MIT Sloan Management Review* (Winter): 49-54.
- Holsapple, C., A. Lee-Post and R. Pakath. 2014. A unified foundation for business analytics. *Decision Support Systems*. 64, 130-141.
- Janert, P. K. 2010. *Data Analysis with Open Source Tools*. O'Reilly Media.
- Jans, M., M. Alles and M. Vasarhelyi. 2013. The case for process mining in auditing: Sources of value added and areas of application. *International Journal of Accounting Information Systems* 14(1): 1-20.
- Janvrin, D. J. and M. W. Watson. 2017. "Big data": A new twist to accounting. *Journal of Accounting Education* (38): 3-8.
- Jernigan, S., S. Ransbotham and D. Kiron. 2016. Data sharing and analytics drive success with IoT. *MIT Sloan Management Review* (Fall): 1-17.
- Journal of Accountancy. 2016. 6 ethical questions about big data. *Journal of Accountancy* (October): 24.
- Kabacoff, R. 2015. *R in Action: Data Analysis and Graphics with R*. Manning Publications.

- Kane, G. C. 2015. How digital transformation is making health care safer, faster and cheaper. *MIT Sloan Management Review* (Fall): 41-47.
- Kane, G. C. 2017. Big data and IT talent drive improved patient outcomes at Schumacher Clinical Partners. *MIT Sloan Management Review* (Fall): 96.
- Khalifa, M. and I. Zabani. 2016. Utilizing health analytics in improving the performance of healthcare services: A case study on a tertiary care hospital. *Journal of Infection and Public Health* (November-December): 757-765.
- Kim, R., J. Gangolly and P. Elsas. 2017. A framework for analytics and simulation of accounting information systems: A Petri net modeling primer. *International Journal of Accounting Information Systems* (27): 30-54.
- Kirkos, E., C. Spathis and Y. Manolopoulos. 2007. Data mining techniques for the detection of fraudulent financial statements. *Expert Systems with Applications* 32 (4), 995-1003.
- Koch, R. 2015. Big data or big empathy? *Strategic Finance* (December): 62-63.
- Kovalerchuk, B., E. Vityaev and R. Holtfreter. 2007. Correlation of complex evidence in forensic accounting using data mining. *Journal of Forensic Accounting* 8(1-2): 53-88.
- Krahel, J. P. and W. R. Titera. 2015. Consequences of big data and formalization on accounting and auditing standards. *Accounting Horizons* (June): 409-422.
- Kwon, O., N. Lee and B. Shin. 2014. Data quality management, data usage experience and acquisition intention of big data analytics. *International Journal of Information Management*. 34 (3), 387-394.
- Larose, D. T. 2004. *Discovering Knowledge in Data: An Introduction to Data Mining*. Wiley-Interscience.
- Laursen, G. H. N. and J. Thorlund. 2010. *Business Analytics for Managers: Taking Business Intelligence Beyond Reporting*. Wiley.
- Lin, P. P. 2014. What CPAs need to know about big data. *The CPA Journal* (November): 50-55.
- Liu, B. 2007 and 2010. *Web Data Mining: Exploring Hyperlinks, Contents, and Usage Data*. Springer.
- Liu, Y. and K. C. Moffitt. 2016. Text mining to uncover the intensity of SEC comment letters and its association with the probability of 10-K restatement. *Journal of Emerging Technologies in Accounting* (13): 85-94.
- Loveman, G. 2003. Diamonds in the data mine. *Harvard Business Review* (May): 109-123.
- Markov, Z. and D. T. Larose. 2007. *Data Mining the Web: Uncovering Patterns in Web Content, Structure, and Usage*. Wiley-Interscience.
- Martin, J. R. Not dated. What is data mining? *Management and Accounting Web*. <http://maaw.info/DataMining.htm>
- Matignon, R. 2007. *Data Mining Using SAS Enterprise Miner*. Wiley-Interscience.
- May, T. 2009. *The New Know: Innovation Powered by Analytics*. Wiley.
- McCue, C. 2007. *Data Mining and Predictive Analysis: Intelligence Gathering and Crime Analysis*. Butterworth-Heinemann.
- McKinney, E. Jr., C. J. Yoos II and K. Snead. 2017. The need for 'skeptical' accountants in the era of Big Data. *Journal of Accounting Education* (38): 63-80.

- Milton, M. 2009. *Head First Data Analysis: A Learner's Guide to Big Numbers, Statistics, and Good Decisions*. O'Reilly Media.
- MIT Sloan Management Review. 2017. Lessons from becoming a data-driven organization. *MIT Sloan Management Review* (Winter): 3-13.
- Moffit, K. C. and M. A. Vasarhelyi. 2013. Editorial. AIS in an age of big data. *Journal of Information Systems* (Fall): 1-19.
- Nisbet, R., J. Eder IV and G. Miner. 2009. *Handbook of Statistical Analysis and Data Mining Applications*. Academic Press.
- Ott, R. L and M. T. Longnecker. 2015. *An Introduction to Statistical Methods and Data Analysis. 7th Edition*. Brooks Cole.
- Peters, M. D., B. Wieder, S. G. Sutton and J. Wakefield. 2016. Business intelligence systems use in performance capabilities: Implications for enhanced competitive advantage. *International Journal of Accounting Information Systems* (21): 1-17.
- Provost, F. and T. Dawcett. 2013. *Data Science for Business: What You Need to Know about Data Mining and Data-Analytic Thinking*. O'Reilly Media.
- Rajaraman, A., J. Leskovec and J. D. Ullman. 2012. *Mining of Massive Datasets*.
- Ransbotham, S. and D. Kiron. 2017. Analytics as a source of business innovation. *MIT Sloan Management Review* (Spring): 1-16.
- Ransbotham, S. 2017. The subtle sources of sampling bias hiding in your data. *MIT Sloan Management Review* (Fall): 20-22.
- Redman, T. C. 2008. *Data Driven: Profit from Your Most Important Business Asset*. Harvard Business School Press.
- Richardson, V., Teeter, R. & Terrell, K. (2019). *Data Analytics for Accounting*. New York: McGrawHill.
- Roberts-Witt, S. L. 2002. Data mining: What lies beneath? Finding patterns in customer behavior can deliver profitable insights into your business. *PC Magazine*(November, 19): iBiz 1-6. ([Note](#)).
- Rosenbaum, D. 2012. Digging out from big data: Unstructured data is piling up in corporate computers, making compliance and other tasks more difficult. *CFO*(July/August): 32-33.
- Ross, J. W., C. M. Beath and A. Quaadgras. 2013. You may not need big data after all. *Harvard Business Review* (December): 90-98.
- Schneider, G. P., J. Dai, D. J. Janvrin, K. Ajayi and R. L. Raschke. 2015. Infer, predict, and assure: Accounting opportunities in data analytics. *Accounting Horizons* (September): 719-742.
- Schymik, G., K. Corral, D. Schuff and R. St. Louis. 2015. The benefits and costs of using metadata to improve enterprise document searches. *Decision Sciences*46(6): 1049-1075.
- Scott, J. 2015. Optimizing big data. *Strategic Finance* (November): 12.
- Seow, P., G. Pan and T. Suwardy. 2016. Data mining journal entries for fraud detection: A replication of Debreceeny and Gray's (2010) techniques. *Journal of Forensic & Investigative Accounting* 8(3): 501-514.
- Sledgianowski, D., M. Goma and C. Tan. 2017. Toward integration of Big Data, technology and information systems competencies into the accounting curriculum. *Journal of Accounting Education* (38): 81-93.
- Tan, P., M. Steinbach and V. Kumar. 2005. *Introduction to Data Mining*. Addison Wesley.

Tang, J. and K. E. Karim. 2017. Big data in business analytics: Implications for the audit profession. *The CPA Journal* (June): 34-39.

Torgo, L. 2010. *Data Mining with R: Learning with Case Studies*. Chapman and Hall/CRC.

Tschakert, N., J. Kokina, S. Kozlowski and M. Vasarhelyi. 2017. How business schools can integrate data analytics into the accounting curriculum. *The CPA Journal* (September): 10-12.

Tsiptsis, K. and A. Chorianopoulos. 2010. *Data Mining Techniques in CRM: Inside Customer Segmentation*. Wiley.

Vasarhelyi, M. A., A. Kogan and B. M. Tuttle. 2015. Big data in accounting: An overview. *Accounting Horizons* (June): 381-396.